

MG4010 X-Band Magnetron



The

data should be read in conjunction with the Magnetron Preamble.

ABRIDGED DATA

Compact, rugged, lightweight, fixed frequency pulse magnetron with very low levels of unwanted emissions.

Operating frequency	9410 ± 30	MHz
Typical peak output power		
Magnet		
Coolingcondu		_



GENERAL

Electrical

Cathode	indirectly he	eated
Heater voltage (see note 1)	6.3	V
Heater current at 6.3 V (see note 2)	0.55	Α
Cathode pre-heating time (minimum)		
(see note 3)	60	s
Input capacitance	8.0 pF	max
Temperature coefficient of frequency	see n	ote 4
Frequency stability under mechanical shoo	k see n	ote 5

Mechanical

see o	utline
250 gaj	pprox
	any
no. 16 wave	guide
IEC UBR/PBR/CBF	ี้ 100
	250 g a

A minimum clearance of 25 mm must be maintained between the magnetron and any magnetic materials.

A clearance of at least 50 mm is needed to prevent mutual attraction between magnetrons when removed from protective packaging.

Coolingconduction and natural

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM RATINGS (Absolute values)

These ratings cannot necessarily be used simultaneously, and no individual rating should be exceeded.

	Min	Max	
Heater voltage (see note 1)	5.7	6.9	V
Heater starting current (peak)		3.0	Α
Anode voltage (peak)	5.4	6.4	kV
Anode current (peak)	3.0	6.0	Α
Input power (mean) (see note 6)		70	W
Duty cycle		0.00	25
Pulse duration		2.5	μS
Rate of rise of voltage pulse			
(see notes 7 and 8)		150 k\	//μs
VSWR at the output coupler		1.5:1	
Anode temperature	-55	120	°C
•			

TYPICAL OPERATION Operating Conditions

Heater voltage (for operation)	V
Anode current (peak)5.0	Α
Pulse duration	μS
Pulse repetition rate1000	pps
Rate of rise of voltage pulse60	kV/μs
Typical Performance	
Anode voltage (peak)5.8	kV
Output power (peak) 12.5	kW
Output power (mean) 12.5	W

TEST CONDITIONS AND LIMITS

The magnetron is tested to comply with the following electrical specification.

Test Conditions

Heater voltage (for test)	6.3	V
Anode current (mean)	5.0	mΑ
Duty cycle	0.001	
Pulse duration (see note 9)	1.0	μS
VSWR at the output coupler		max
Rate of rise of voltage pulse (see note 7):		
using hard tube pulser	150 kV/µ։	s min
alternatively using line type pulser	75 kV/µ։	s min

Limits

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Anode voltage (peak) (see note 10)	5.4	6.0	kV
Output power (mean)	10	-	W
Frequency (see note 11)	9380	9440	MHz
RF bandwidth at ¼ power			
(see note 12)		2.5	MHz
Frequency pulling (VSWR not less			
than 1.5:1) (see note 12)		30	MHz
Stability (see note 13)		0.1	%
Heater current		see n	ote 2

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Min

May

LIFE TEST

The quality of all production is monitored by the random selection of tubes which are then life-tested under the above Test Conditions. If the tube is to be operated under conditions other than those specified herein, e2v technologies should be consulted to verify that the life of the magnetron will not be impaired.

End of Life Criteria (under the above Test Conditions)

Anode voltage (peak)	5.4	to 6.1	kV
Output power (mean)	9.0	V	/ min
RF bandwidth at 1/4 power	3.5	MHz	max
Frequency	.9350 to	9440	MHz

NOTES

- No reduction of heater voltage is required at any value of mean input power. For optimum performance a value within the specified ratings must be maintained.
 - The magnetron heater must be protected against arcing by the use of a minimum capacitance of 4000 pF shunted across the heater directly at the input terminals; in some cases a capacitance as high as 2 μF may be necessary depending on the equipment design. For further details see the Magnetron Preamble.
- Measured with heater voltage of 6.3 V and no anode input power, the heater current limits are 0.5 A minimum, 0.6 A maximum.
- 3. For ambient temperatures above 0 °C. For ambient temperatures between 0 and -55 °C, cathode preheating time is 75 seconds minimum.
- Design test only. The maximum frequency change with anode temperature change (after warming) is -0.25 MHz/°C.
- Design test only. No permanent frequency shift will occur when the magnetron baseplate is subjected to an impulse of peak acceleration ≤50 g for 2 ms in any direction.
- 6. The various parameters are related by the following formula:

 $\begin{aligned} & Pi = i_{apk} \ x \ v_{apk} \ x \ Du \\ & \text{where Pi} = \text{mean input power in watts} \\ & i_{apk} = \text{peak anode current in amperes} \\ & v_{apk} = \text{peak anode voltage in volts} \\ & \text{and Du} = \text{duty cycle.} \end{aligned}$

- Defined as the steepest tangent to the leading edge of the voltage pulse above 80% amplitude. Any capacitance in the viewing system must not exceed 6.0 pF.
- 8. The maximum rate of rise of voltage for stable operation depends upon detailed characteristics of the applied pulse and the pulser design. The specified maximum rating applies to typical hard tube pulsers. For minimum starting jitter and optimum operation, the recommended rate of rise of voltage for most line type pulsers is from 50 to 65 kV/μs.
- 9. Tolerance \pm 10%.
- 10. Measurements taken 'as read' using suitably calibrated equipment.
- Measured at factory ambient. Anode temperature 40 °C approx.
- 12. Design test only.
- 13. Design test only. With the magnetron operating into a VSWR of 1.15:1 over a peak anode current range of 3.0 to 6.0 A. Pulses are defined as missing when the RF energy level is less than 70% of the normal energy level in a 0.5% frequency range. Missing pulses are expressed as a percentage of the number of input pulses applied during a two minute period of observation.

HEALTH AND SAFETY HAZARDS

e2v technologies magnetrons are safe to handle and operate, provided that the relevant precautions stated herein are observed. e2v technologies does not accept responsibility for damage or injury resulting from the use of electronic devices it produces. Equipment manufacturers and users must ensure that adequate precautions are taken. Appropriate warning labels and notices must be provided on equipments incorporating e2v technologies devices and in operating manuals.



High Voltage

Equipment must be designed so that personnel cannot come into contact with high voltage circuits. All high voltage circuits and terminals must be enclosed and fail-safe interlock switches must be fitted to disconnect the primary power supply and discharge all high voltage capacitors and other stored charges before allowing access. Interlock switches must not be bypassed to allow operation with access doors open.



RF Radiation

Personnel must not be exposed to excessive RF radiation. All RF connectors must be correctly fitted before operation so that no leakage of RF energy can occur and the RF output must be coupled efficiently to the load. It is particularly dangerous to look into open waveguide or coaxial feeders while the device is energised. Screening of the cathode sidearm of high power magnetrons may be necessary.

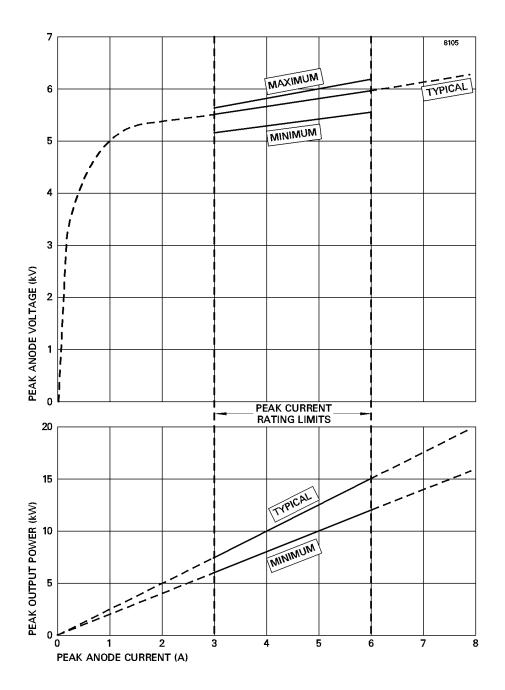


X-Ray Radiation

High voltage magnetrons emit a significant intensity of X-rays not only from the cathode sidearm but also from the output waveguide. These rays can constitute a health hazard unless adequate shielding for X-ray radiation is provided. This is a characteristic of all magnetrons and the X-rays emitted correspond to a voltage much higher than that of the anode.



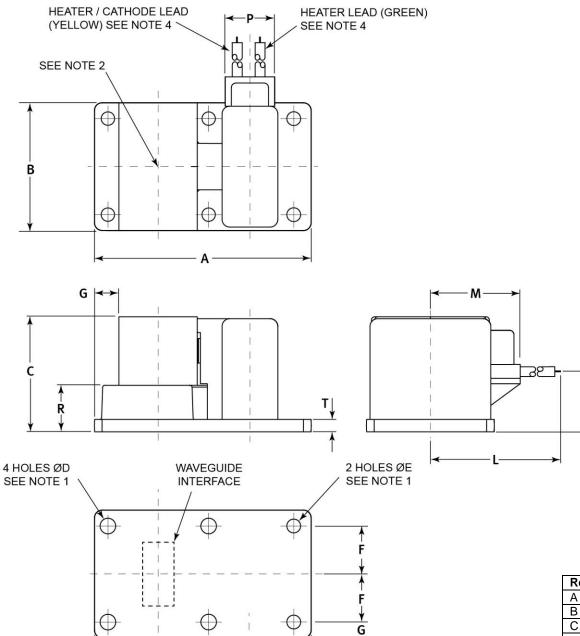
PERFORMANCE CHART





OUTLINE (Not for inspection purposes)

(Dimensions without limits are nominal)



Outline Notes

- 1. Positional tolerance 0.4 mm diameter.
- 2. Anode temperature measured at this point.
- 3. The mating surface of the magnetron baseplate will be flat to within 0.2 mm.
- Silicone rubber insulated leads, 3.2 mm diameter, contained within dimension P.

Ref	Millimetres
Α	73.0 max
В	42.0 max
С	40.0 max
D	4.39 max
	4.24 min
Е	4.52 max
	4.37 min
F	15.5
G H	5.2
Н	16.26
J	21.0 max
K	43.74
L	240.0 min
М	30.0 max
Ν	19.0
P Q R	16.0
Q	8.0 min
	15.5 max
S	19.0 ± 1.0
Т	4.1 max
ı	3.9 min